



## **Mahdi Behzad**

Professor of Immunology, School of Medicine, Hamadan University of Medical Sciences, Hamadan

### **PERSONAL & CONTACT INFORMATION**

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**Place of birth:** Iran

**Gender:** Male

**Marital status:** Married

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### **EDUCATION**

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PhD in Medical Immunology

Thesis: The functional evaluation of regulatory T cells in myasthenia gravis.

DVM in Veterinary Medicine

Thesis: Comparison of the effect of diltiazem on pentylenetetrazole-induced clonic seizure threshold in mice.

### **WORK EXPERIENCE**

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2015 - Present Department of Immunology, School of Medicine, Hamadan University of Medical Sciences, Hamadan, Iran (Research & Teaching of immunology to undergraduate, MSc and PhD students).

### **PUBLICATION (ENGLISH)**

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1. Sardarmelli Z, Sheikh V, Solgi G, Behzad M. Enhanced production of interleukin-29 and related genes are associated with T helper 1 cell parameters in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus. Human immunology. 2023;84(3):235-40, doi: 10.1016/j.humimm.2023.01.002.

2. Gholamian-Hamadan M, Behzad M, Molaei S, Zarei Ghane Z, Talebi-Ghane E, Zamani A. Effect of 50-Hz magnetic fields on the expression of activation-induced deaminase, B-cell lymphoma 6 and serum

levels of interleukin-6, interleukin-21. *International journal of radiation biology*. 2023;99(9):1456-62, doi: 10.1080/09553002.2023.2177767.

3. Mohammadkhani R, Komaki A, Karimi SA, Behzad M, Heidarisan S, Salehi I. Maternal high-intensity interval training as a suitable approach for offspring's heart protection in rat: evidence from oxidative stress and mitochondrial genes. *Frontiers in physiology*. 2023;14:1117666, doi: 10.3389/fphys.2023.1117666. eCollection 2023.

4. Borzouei S., Gholamian-Hamadan M., Behzad M. Impact of interleukin-32 $\alpha$  on T helper cell-related cytokines, transcription factors, and proliferation in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus. *Immunopharmacol Immunotoxicol*, 2022;1-9, doi: 10.1080/08923973.2022.2138430.

5. Tahamoli-Roudsari A., Tabatabaei R., Alvandpur, N., Basiri Z., Behzad M.,...& Solgi G. Peripheral distributions of IL-4-producing CD4+ T cells and CD4+CD25+FoxP3+ T cells (Tregs) in rheumatoid arthritis patients with poor response to therapy are associated with HLA shared epitope alleles and ACPA status. *Immunologic Research*, 2022; 70(4), 481-492. doi: 10.1007/s12026-022-09281-0.

6. Borzouei S., Moghimi H., Zamani A., & Behzad M. Reduced frequency and functional potency of CD49d- T regulatory cells in patients with newly diagnosed type 2 diabetes mellitus. *Immunobiology*, 2021; doi: 0.1016/j.imbio.2021.152113.

7. Borzouei S., Moghimi H., Zamani A., & Behzad M. Changes in T helper cell-related factors in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus after empagliflozin therapy. *Hum Immunol*, 2021; 82(6), 422-428. doi: 10.1016/j.humimm.2021.03.004.

8. Rasouli-Saravani A., Tahamoli-Roudsari A., Behzad M., Hajilooi M., & Solgi G. Clinical Relevance of HLA-DRB1 and -DQB1 Alleles in Iranian Systemic Lupus Erythematosus Patients. *Iran J Allergy Asthma Immunol*, 2021; 20(1), 67-75. doi: 10.18502/ijaai.v20i1.5413

9. Rezaeepoor M., Hoseini-Aghdam M., Sheikh V., Eftekharian M. M., & Behzad M. Evaluation of Interleukin-23 and JAKs/STATs/SOCSs/ROR-gammat Expression in Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus Patients Treated With or Without Sitagliptin. *J Interferon Cytokine Res*, 2020; 40(11), 515-523. doi: 10.1089/jir.2020.0113

10. Jahangard L., Behzad M. Diminished functional properties of T regulatory cells in major depressive disorder: The influence of selective serotonin reuptake inhibitor. *J Neuroimmunol*, 2020; 344, 577250. doi: 10.1016/j.jneuroim.2020.577250
11. Alvandpur, N., Tabatabaei R., Tahamoli-Roudsari A., Basiri Z., Behzad M., Rezaeepoor M., . . . Solgi G. Circulating IFN-gamma producing CD4+ T cells and IL-17A producing CD4+ T cells, HLA-shared epitope and ACPA may characterize the clinical response to therapy in rheumatoid arthritis patients. *Hum Immunol*, 2020; 81(5), 228-236. doi: 10.1016/j.humimm.2020.02.008
12. Hoseini-Aghdam M., Sheikh V., Eftekharian M. M., Rezaeepoor M., Behzad M. Enhanced expression of TIGIT but not neuropilin-1 in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus. *Immunol Lett*, 2020; 225, 1-8. doi: 10.1016/j.imlet.2020.06.003
13. Askari M., Jahangard L., Zamani A., Haghighi M., Salehi I., Zareighane Z., Solgi G., Shahbazi R., A. H (behzad) M. Interleukin-6 signaling pathway involved in major depressive disorder: selective serotonin reuptake inhibitor regulates IL-6 pathway. *Turkish Journal of Biochemistry*, 2019; doi: 10.1515/tjb-2019-0010.
14. Kazemi S., Vaisi-Raygani A., Keramat F., Saidijam M., Soltanian A. R., A. H (behzad) M., Hashemi SH., Alikhani M. Y. Evaluation of the relationship between IL-12, IL-13 and TNF-alpha gene polymorphisms with the susceptibility to brucellosis: a case control study. *BMC Infect Dis*, 2019; 19(1), 1036. doi: 10.1186/s12879-019-4678-8
15. Molaei S., A. H (behzad) M., Gholamian-Hamadan M., Zaerighane Z., Zamani A. Effect of 50-Hz Magnetic Fields on Serum IL-1beta and IL-23 and Expression of BLIMP-1, XBP-1, and IRF-4. *Inflammation*, 2019; 42(5):1800-7. doi:10.1007/s10753-019-01042-w.
16. Zagheh M., Golmohammadi R., A. H (behzad) M., Najafi-Vosough R., Zareighane Z., Zamani A. Effects of Light on In Vitro Production of Melatonin by Human Peripheral Blood Mononuclear, Polymorphonuclear, and Whole Blood Cells. *Neurophysiology*, 2019; 51(2):120-5. doi:10.1007/s11062-019-09802-y.

17. Mahabadi-Ashtiyani E., Sheikh V., Borzouei S., Salehi I., A. H (behzad) M. The increased T helper cells proliferation and inflammatory responses in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus is suppressed by sitagliptin and vitamin D3 in vitro. *Inflamm Res*, 2019; 68(10):857-66. doi:10.1007/s00011-019-01265-5.
18. Telikani Z., Sheikh V., Zamani A., Borzouei S., Salehi I., Amirzargar M. A., A. H (behzad) M. Effects of sitagliptin and vitamin D3 on T helper cell transcription factors and cytokine production in clinical subgroups of type 2 diabetes mellitus: highlights upregulation of FOXP3 and IL-37. *Immunopharmacol Immunotoxicol*, 2019;1-13. doi:10.1080/08923973.2019.1593447.
19. Borzouei S., Sheikh V., Ghasemi M., Zamani A., Telikani Z., Zareighane Z., Salehi I., Mozayanimonfared A., Amirzargar M. A., A. H (behzad) M. Anti-Inflammatory Effect of Combined Sitagliptin and Vitamin D3 on Cytokines Profile in Patients with Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus. *J Interferon Cytokine Res*, 2019; 39(5):293-301. doi:10.1089/jir.2018.0144.
20. Mahdavinejad L., A. H (behzad) M., Eftekharian M. M., Zaerieghane Z., Salehi I., Hajilooi M., Mahaki H., Zamani A. Extremely Low Frequency Electromagnetic Fields Decrease Serum Levels of Interleukin-17, Transforming Growth Factor-beta and Downregulate Foxp3 Expression in the Spleen. *J Interferon Cytokine Res*, 2018; 38(10):457-62. doi:10.1089/jir.2018.0048.
21. Sheikh V., Zamani A., Mahabadi-Ashtiyani E., Tarokhian H., Borzouei S., A. H (behzad) M. Decreased regulatory function of CD4(+)CD25(+)CD45RA(+) T cells and impaired IL-2 signalling pathway in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus. *Scandinavian journal of immunology*, 2018; 88(4):e12711. doi:10.1111/sji.12711.
22. Sohrabi M., A. H (behzad) M., Gholami Mahmoodian Z., Hosseini Siyar S. A., Zamani A. Effect of Cinnamon and Turmeric Aqueous Extracts on Serum Interleukin-17F Level of High Fructose-Fed Rats. *Iranian journal of immunology, IJI*. 2018; 15(1):38-46. doi:IJIv15i1A4.
23. Sheikh V., Kasapoglu P., Zamani A., Basiri Z., Tahamoli-Roudsari A., A. H (behzad) M. Vitamin D3 inhibits the proliferation of T helper cells, downregulate CD4(+) T cell cytokines and upregulate inhibitory markers. *Human immunology*, 2018; 79(6):439-45. doi:10.1016/j.humimm.2018.03.001.

24. Zamani A., Salehi I., A. H (behzad) M. Moderate Exercise Enhances the Production of Interferon-gamma and Interleukin-12 in Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Cells. *Immune network*, 2017; 17(3):186-91. doi:10.4110/in.2017.17.3.186.
25. A. H (behzad) M., Durmus H., Aysal F., Gulsen-Parman Y., Oflazer P., Deymeer F., Saruhan-Direskeneli G. The effect of interleukin (IL)-21 and CD4(+) CD25(++) T cells on cytokine production of CD4(+) responder T cells in patients with myasthenia gravis. *Clinical and experimental immunology*, 2017; 190(2):201-7. doi:10.1111/cei.13006.
26. Saruhan-Direskeneli G., Hughes T., Yilmaz V., Durmus H., Adler A., A. H (behzad) M., Aysal F., Yentur S. P., Akalin M. A., Dogan O., Marx A., Gulsen-Parman Y., Oflazer P., Deymeer F., Sawalha A. H. Genetic heterogeneity within the HLA region in three distinct clinical subgroups of myasthenia gravis. *Clinical immunology*, 2016; 166-167:81-8. doi:10.1016/j.clim.2016.05.003.
27. A. H (behzad) M., Kasapoglu P., Jafari R., Rezaei N. The role of T regulatory cells in immunopathogenesis of myasthenia gravis: implications for therapeutics. *Expert review of clinical immunology*, 2015; 11(7):859-70. doi:10.1586/1744666X.2015.1047345.
28. A. H (behzad) M., Oflazer P., Aysal F., Durmus H., Gulsen-Parman Y., Marx A., Deymeer F., Saruhan-Direskeneli G. Regulatory function of CD4+CD25++ T cells in patients with myasthenia gravis is associated with phenotypic changes and STAT5 signaling: 1,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D3 modulates the suppressor activity. *Journal of neuroimmunology*, 2015; 281:51-60. doi:10.1016/j.jneuroim.2015.03.008.
29. A. H (behzad) M., Yilmaz V., Gulsen-Parman Y., Aysal F., Oflazer P., Deymeer F., Saruhan-Direskeneli G. Association of HLA-DRB1 \*14, -DRB1 \*16 and -DQB1 \*05 with MuSK-myasthenia gravis in patients from Turkey. *Human immunology*, 2013; 74(12):1633-5. doi:10.1016/j.humimm.2013.08.271.

## **PUBLICATION (PERSIAN)**

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1-Sheikh V., Sardarmelli Z, Behzad M. Association of Interleukin-32 $\alpha$  with Interleukin-35 and Transforming Growth Factor- $\beta$  Produced by the Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Cells from Patients with Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus, *Avicenna Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 2023; 30(1):5-13. doi: 10.32592/ajcm.30.1.5.

2- Moghimi H., Borzouei S., Zamani A., Behzad M. Evaluation of the Effect of Empagliflozin Therapy on T Helper 22 Cell-Related Factors in Patients with Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus. *Avicenna Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 2021; 27(4): 193-200. doi: 10.29252/ajcm.27.4.193.

3- Sheikh V., Hoseini-Aghdam M., Behzad M. Evaluation of Percentage of Interferon-Gamma Secreting T Helper Cells and Expression of Related Genes in Patients with Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus. *Avicenna Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 2020; 27(3): 140-148. doi: 10.29252/ajcm.27.3.140

4- Rezaee S., Mazdeh M., Behzad M., Zamani A., Eftekharian M. M. Interleukin-34 Gene Expression in the Peripheral Blood Leukocytes of Guillain-Barre Patients. *Avicenna Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 2020; 27(2):77-88. doi: 10.21859/ajcm.27.2.77.

5. Telikani Z., Sheikh V., Zamani A., Borzouei S., Salehi I., Amirzargar M. A., A. H (Behzad) M. Effect of sitagliptin on serum levels of TNF- $\alpha$ , IL-1 $\beta$  and IL-10 in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus. *Koomesh*. 2020; 22(1):71-77.

6. Mahabadi-Ashtiyani E., Sheikh V., Borzouei S., Salehi I., A. H (Behzad) M. Effect of sitagliptin and vitamin D3 on secretion of IL-6 and TNF- $\alpha$  inflammatory factors in patients with type 2 diabetes. *Avicenna Journal of Clinical Medicine*. 2018; 25(3):134-141. doi: 10.21859/ajcm.25.3.134.

## **CONGRESS**

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1. Evaluation of tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  and nuclear factor- $\kappa$ B in patients with newly diagnosed type 2 diabetes mellitus.

16<sup>th</sup> International Congress of Immunology& Allergy of IRAN, Tehran, Iran- 2023

2. Evaluation of Jak1, T-bet and Foxp3 gene expression in major depression disorder.

14<sup>th</sup> International Congress of Immunology& Allergy of IRAN, Tehran, Iran- 2018

3. Evaluation of the T-bet, ROR $\gamma$ t and Foxp3 gene expression in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus.

14<sup>th</sup> International Congress of Immunology& Allergy of IRAN, Tehran, Iran- 2018

4. The effect of vitamin D3 on proliferation of CD4<sup>+</sup> T lymphocytes in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus.

14<sup>th</sup> International Congress of Immunology& Allergy of IRAN, Tehran, Iran- 2018

5. Frequency and functional evaluation of Treg cells in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus.

14<sup>th</sup> International Congress of Immunology& Allergy of IRAN, Tehran, Iran- 2018

6. Effect of extremely low frequency electromagnetic fields (ELF-EMFs) on serum levels of IL-6, IL-21 and expression of BCL-6, AID genes in spleens of rats.

14<sup>th</sup> International Congress of Immunology& Allergy of IRAN, Tehran, Iran- 2018

7. Extremely low frequency electromagnetic fields (ELF-EMF) decreases serum levels of IL-17, TGF- $\beta$  and down regulates Foxp3 expression in the spleen.

14<sup>th</sup> International Congress of Immunology& Allergy of IRAN, Tehran, Iran- 2018

8. Effect of cinnamon and turmeric aqueous extracts on serum interleukin-17F level of high-fructose fed rats.

14<sup>th</sup> International Congress of Immunology& Allergy of IRAN, Tehran, Iran- 2018

9. Effects of Monochromatic Different Colored Lights on Melatonin Secretion from in vitro Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Cells, Polymorphonuclear Cells and Whole Blood Cultures.

14<sup>th</sup> International Congress of Immunology& Allergy of IRAN, Tehran, Iran- 2018

10. Cytokine production of CD4<sup>+</sup> responder and regulatory T cells and the effect of IL-21 in myasthenia gravis in co-culture.

International Congress of Immunology, Melbourne, Australia- 2016

11. Evaluation effect of garlic extract on Foxp3 gene expression and suppression capacity of rats thymocytes.

13<sup>th</sup> International Congress of Immunology& Allergy of IRAN, Tabriz, Iran- 2016

12. Evaluation of Tregs in AChR- and Musk-Myasthenia Gravis: Functional Impairment and Modulation by Vitamin D3 and Il-21.

12<sup>th</sup> International Society of Neuroimmunology Congress, Mainz, Germany- 2014

13. Late-onset non-thymomatous generalized myasthenia gravis.

19<sup>th</sup> International Congress of the World Muscle Society, Berlin, Germany- 2014

14. Circulating Follicular Helper T cells in Myasthenia Gravis.

Molecular Immunology and Immunogenetics Congress, Antalya, Turkey- 2014

15. Participated in “6th Neuroimmunology Course Congress” Antalya, Turkey- 2013

16. Participated in “Immunodeficiency symposium” Istanbul, Turkey- 2013

17. Dietary effect of pomegranate seed oil rich on sermic levels of lipids and lipoproteins in cholesterol-fed male rats.

11<sup>th</sup> International Congress of Immunology& Allergy of IRAN, Tehran, Iran- 2012

18. Association of HLA-DRB1\*14, DRB1\*16 and HLA-DQ5 with MuSK-myasthenia gravis in Turkish patients.

11<sup>th</sup> International Society of Neuroimmunology Congress, Boston, USA- 2012

19. Association of HLA-DRB1\*14 And DRB1\*16 With Musk-Myasthenia Gravis in Turkish Patients

Molecular Immunology and Immunogenetics Congress, Antalya, Turkey- 2012

## **BOOKS**

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1- Medical Immunology, Published by Hamadan University of Medical Sciences, 2020, Hamadan, Iran, ISBN: 978-622-6916-03-2 (Persian)

2- Diagnostic Flow Cytometry, Published by Hamadan University of Medical Sciences, 2017, Hamadan, Iran, ISBN: 978-600-97357-3-0 (Persian).

## **PRACTICAL COURSES**

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2016



- Immunohistochemistry& immunofluorescence training course, 13th International Congress of Immunology& Allergy of IRAN, Tabriz, IRAN.

2014

- Cell culture & CFSE based cell proliferation assay by flow cytometry training course, and applied luminex assay training course, tuberculosis research centre, Istanbul Medical Faculty, Turkey.

2013

- 4<sup>th</sup> US- Turkish Flow Cytometry Workshop, University of Yeditepe, Turkey.
- Applied cell sorting by flow cytometry (cooperation with Becton Dickinson), and development of animal model, Neuroscience research center, Istanbul Medical Faculty, Turkey.

2012

- 12<sup>th</sup> ESNI course- European School of Neuroimmunology, Boston, USA.
- XVIII. Applied Flow Cytometry Training Course, Istanbul Medical Faculty, Turkey.

2011

- XVII. Applied Flow Cytometry Training Course, and ELISA, RIA, PCR and dot blot hybridization training course, Istanbul Medical Faculty, Turkey.

## **MEMBERSHIP**

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Medical council (IR), Veterinary council (IR)

## **COMPUTER SKILLS**

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FoxPro, Microsoft office, SPSS, Graph Pad, Adobe Photoshop

## **LANGUAGE**

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Persian, English, Turkish

## **RESEARCH FIELDS**

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T cells, Cell signaling, Cytokines, Autoimmune and inflammatory diseases